



## **Autumn 2 – Natural Elements** Geography

## Important vocabulary to help me with my learning

- The 7 continents of the world are Europe, North America, South America, Asia, Africa, Australasia, Antarctica.
- The 5 oceans of the world are Pacific Ocean, Atlantic Ocean, Indian Ocean, Southern Ocean, Artic Ocean
- The Earth is split into the Northern and Southern hemisphere which are divided by the equator.
- Some countries in each continent. For example:
  Europe Spain, France, Portugal, Italy North America USA, Canada, Mexica South America Brazil, Argentina, Chile Asia Japan, China, Thailand Africa South Africa, Morocco, Kenya
- Some capital cities from each continent. For example:

Australasia - Australia, New Zealand

Spain - Madrid

Canada - Ottawa

Brazil - Brasilia

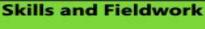
China - Beijing

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Kenya - Nairobi

Australia - Canberra

	Continent	One of the earther seven major areas of land.
	Latitude	A measurement of distance from the equator (North or South)
	Longitude	A measurement of how far east or west it is.
	Equator	An imaginary circle around the earth which divides the Earth into two equal parts.
	Northern hemisphere	The half of the earth that lies north of the equator
	Southern hemisphere	The half of the earth that lies south of the equator.
	The Tropics of Cancer	The region of the Earth's surface that is closest north to the Equator .
	The Tropics of Capricorn	The region of the Earth's surface that is closest south to the Equator
	Prime/Greenwich Meridian	An imaginary line used to indicate 0° longitutde.
	Time Zone	An area on Earth that has a specific time that all citizens can set their clocks to.
	Climate	The average measurements of temperature, wind, humidity, snow and rain in a place over the course of years. It is like the weather, but over a long time.
	Population	The amount of people who live in one area or country.
	landmark	A building or feature which is easily recognised.
	Biomes	A large region of the Earth that has a certain climate and certain types of vegetation and animals.
	Vegetation	plants, trees, flowers.
	Human features	Features of land that have been impacted by human activity
	Physical features	Natural features of land.





Use the National Geographic website and Atlas' to identify Mediterranean countries on a map.

Analyse evidence and draw conclusions such as make comparisons between locations. By writing about the differences and similarities between life in

Launceston/Cornwall and city in different country

Communicate findings in appropriate ways by using images and maps as well as covering information about each country, capital cities, currency, weather, activities, food, music etc.





